









### Introduction and overview

- **Motivation and history**
- What is a photosphere
- Goals and objectives
- How to make a tour
- How to share a tour.
- What about video?
- Sources and resources

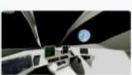














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Glenshee Archaeology Project Reconstruction Lan Bargisma PHO Sur. Cir.

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Speyside Troopop Lords of the Isles - 15th The Square, Surrency, Ballindshiad ARTS. Century Finlaggan Anny and than UK



Hountime Limited 2020 F (2) W Ja Se at





#### North Uist 360

20x 360° panoramas from 6x archaeological sites around the island of North Uist, produced by a collaboration between Taigh Chearsabhagh Museum & Art Gallery and the University of St Andrews.

Learn more about the project here.

#### Barpa nam Feannag

After a home to the Barja Nam Francis; chambered care. Situated in the north of the teined on a rodry 19949-400 yacos from Salmann Will Lock, if appears as an integral armound of code clones 100 ft in length, 45 ft in weeth at the east end, begoing to 15 ft of the weet.



#### Barpa Langais

Largers in frome to the Borpa Largers buriel calm, which also stop Serin Largers with its entrance facing south eart, and the Public Plans attent state, alreaded on a plateau on the southern slope of the felt.

#### Udal

in the Utild, the archaeologist lan Clawkert and his boarn encounted a site that was visible in the landscape and identified in frelorical documents and coal traction. The site lies among that large eard stares, some 40th high





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The Square, Surrency, Ballindshiad ARTS.



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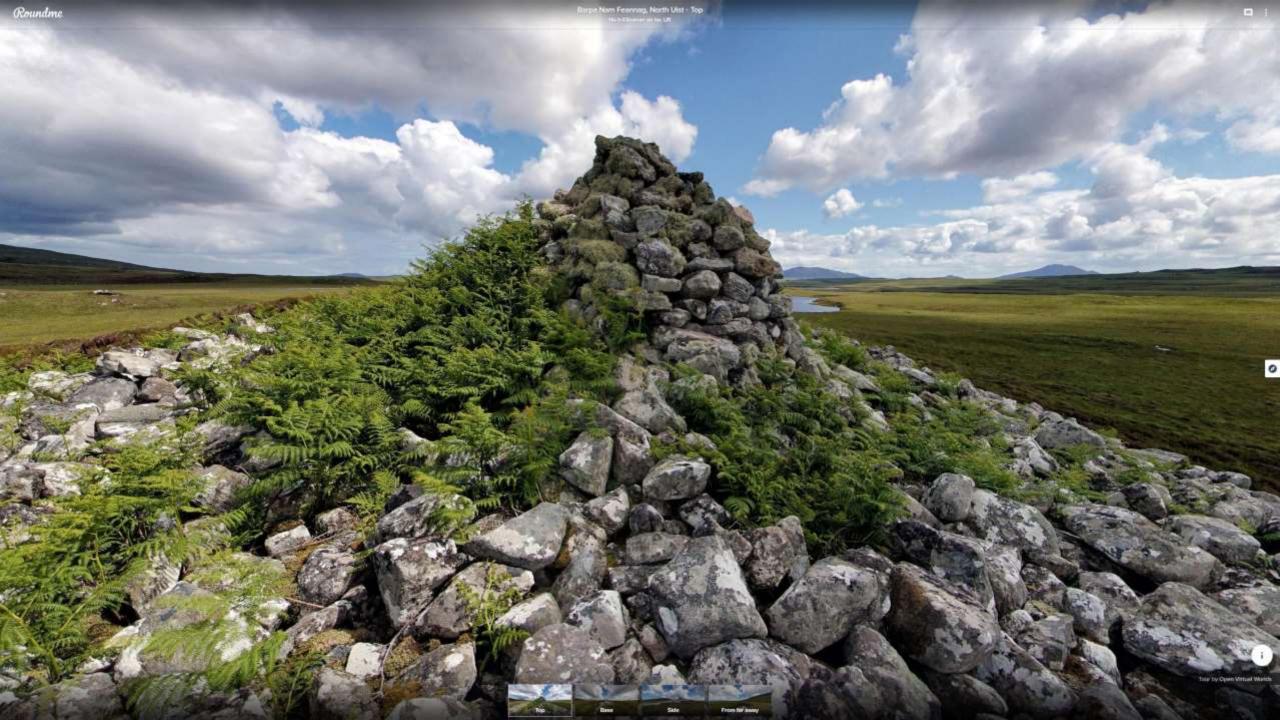
Lords of the Isles - 15th Century Finlaggan Analyti area Barra, Life

Perth Museum and Art Gallery Parts LK

# What is a photosphere?

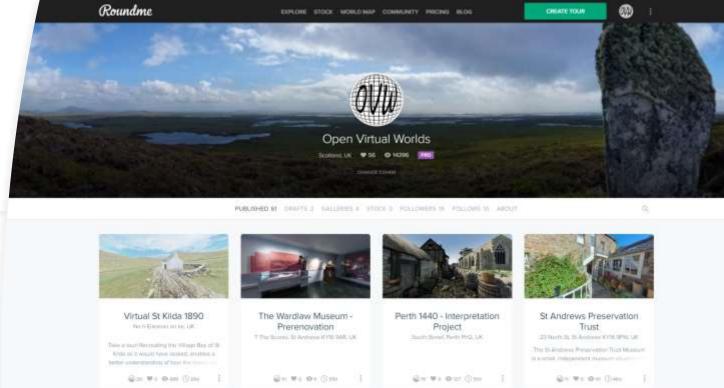
- Imagine yourself in the middle of an inside out globe
- Projection
- Resolution
- Metadata





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Paisley Abbey





Lords of the Isles - 15th

Century Finlaggan







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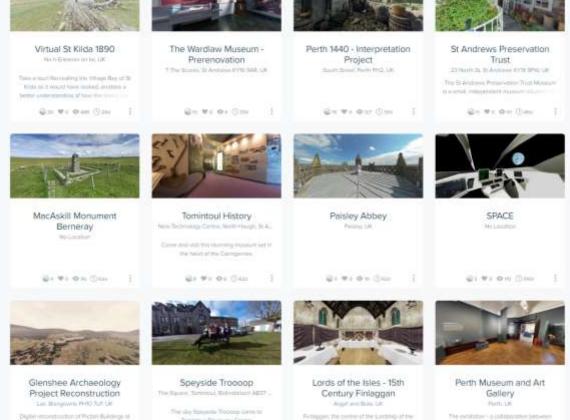
# What are the goals?

- Who is the virtual tour aimed at?
- What do you want to communicate?
- How long should the tour take to complete?
- Is there a call to action?

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Lat Sender County vipous Brane

### How to make a tour

- Scene selections
- Plan hotspots and interactives
- What equipment and software
- Shoot and process photographs
- Assemble Tour

### Scene selection

- Main choice is where to put the camera
  - Think in three dimensions
  - What is the subject?
  - What is the context?
- Lighting: even natural light is best
- Avoid reflective surfaces where possible

## Narrative, hotspots, and interactions

- Depending on the platform
- Title and name for the photosphere
  - Description and meta data associated
- Audio commentary
- Visual hot spots
- Audio hotspots

# Equipment and software

- Mobile phone, piece of string or stick
- 360 camera, tripod or monopod
- Camera, clicker, tripod, panoramic head

- Google street view
- Hugin
- Roundme
- CUPIDO

# Shooting a photosphere

- With a mobile phone
- With a 360 camera and monopod
- With a camera and panoramic head

## Camaras: familiar with Ricoh Theta, Insta 360

- Download the mobile app
- Automatic and manual controls
- Configure ISO to 100
- Resolution around 6000\*3000
- Optional HDR
- About £400

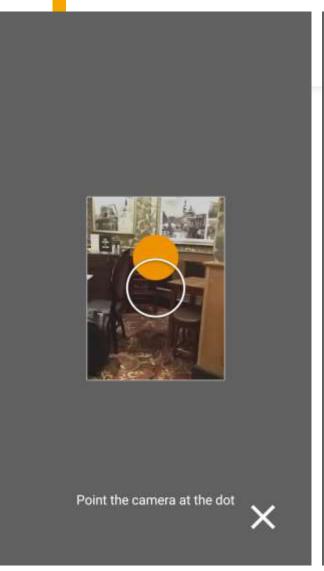


- Use Google Street View App
- Keep phone in same location
- Keep phone at same height
- Rotate and tilt around the lens
- Follow the phones guide points
- Shoot down, centre, up then rotate round
- Unst Boat Haven
  - On roundme
  - On google maps

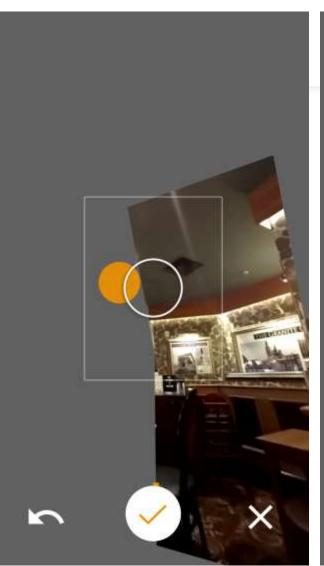


# Mobile Phone or Tablet

## Mobile and Tablet









# Panoramic Tripod Head

- Configure camera using manual settings
- Use a tripod and panoramic head
- Make sure the set up is level
- Configure so the camera rotates horizontally where the light converges in the lens
- Configure so the camera rotates vertically around the point where the light converges
- Check that there is no parralax
- Ensure each photo overlaps
- Use HDR if there is wide variation in light



# Hugin Overview

- Collect your images
- Check Camera properties
- Tie your control points
- Run the optimiser
  - Equirectangular projection
- Run the stitcher



http://hugin.sourceforge.net/tutorials/index.shtml



# Compare the three methods

- Mobile App: High quality and resolution possible.
- 360 Camera: Quick to take a photo, action shots and video possible.
- Camera: highest quality and resolution possible. More complex process and time consuming process.

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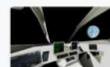
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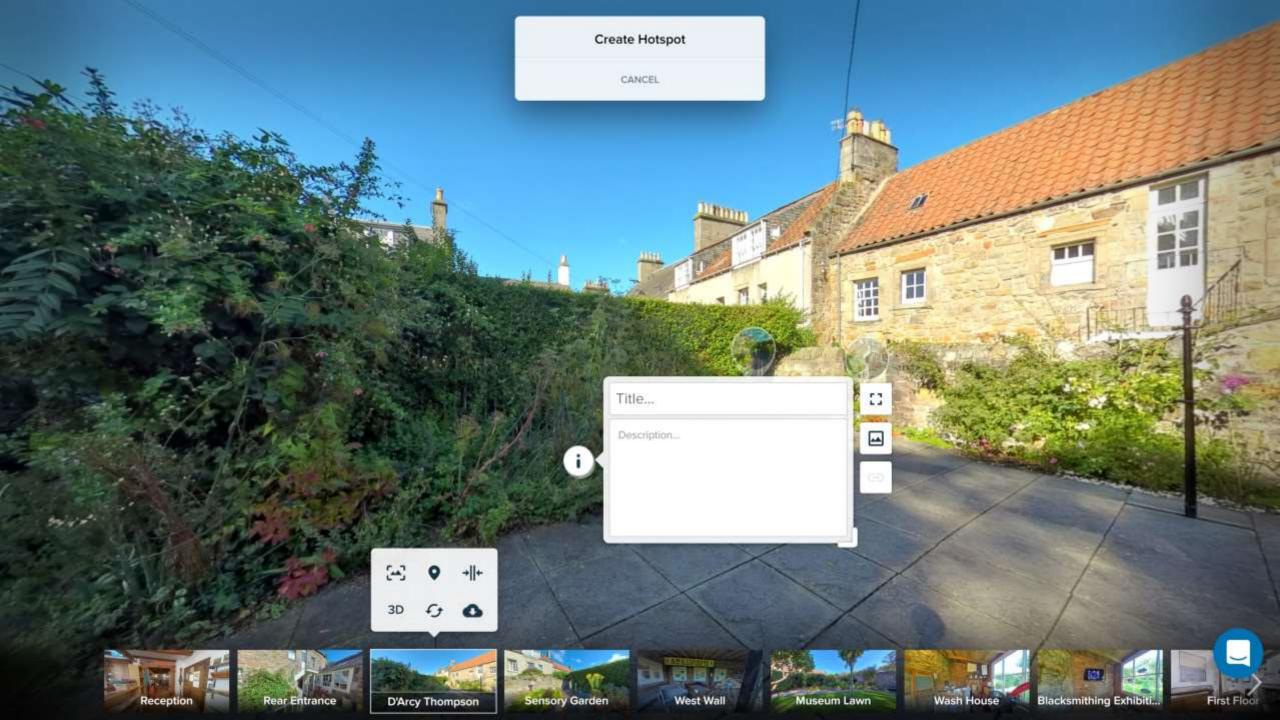
Perth Museum and Art Gallery

The exhibitor is cultiporator between Cultura Parts and German, the Consensation



## How to share a tour

- roundme
- Google Street View and Google Maps
- Facebook and social media
- CUPIDO
- KRPano



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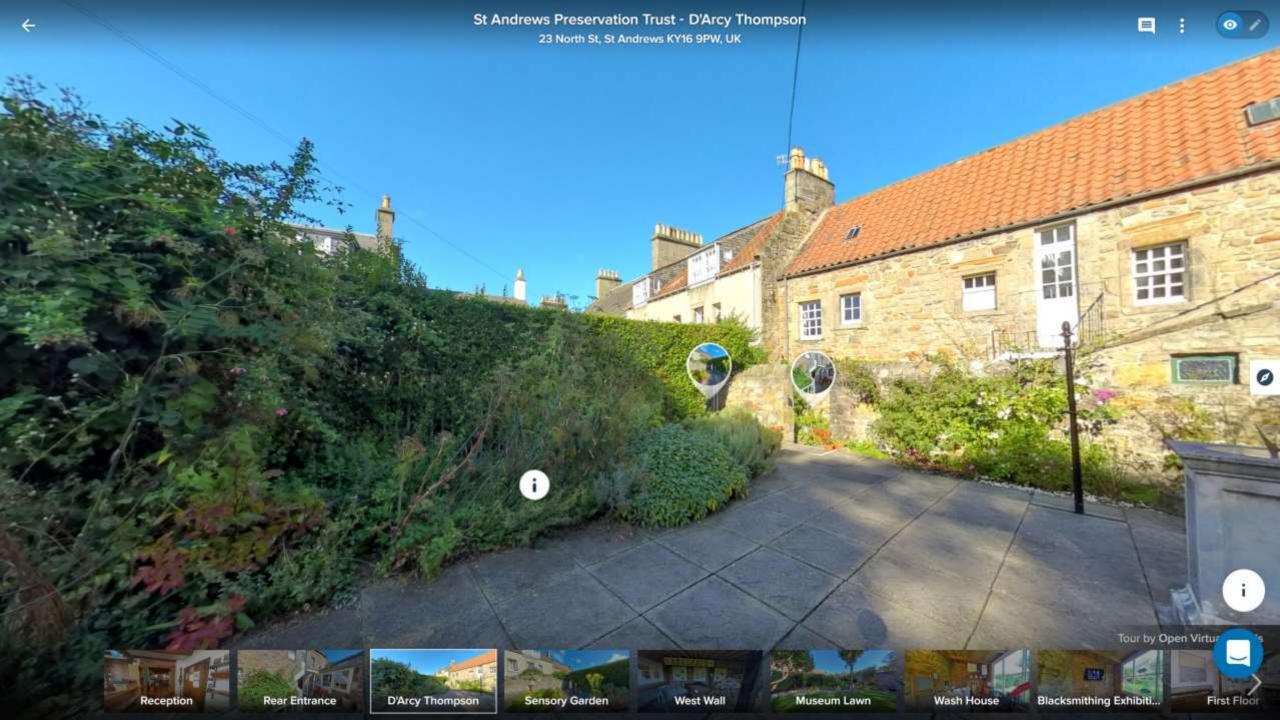
### St Andrews Preservation Trust

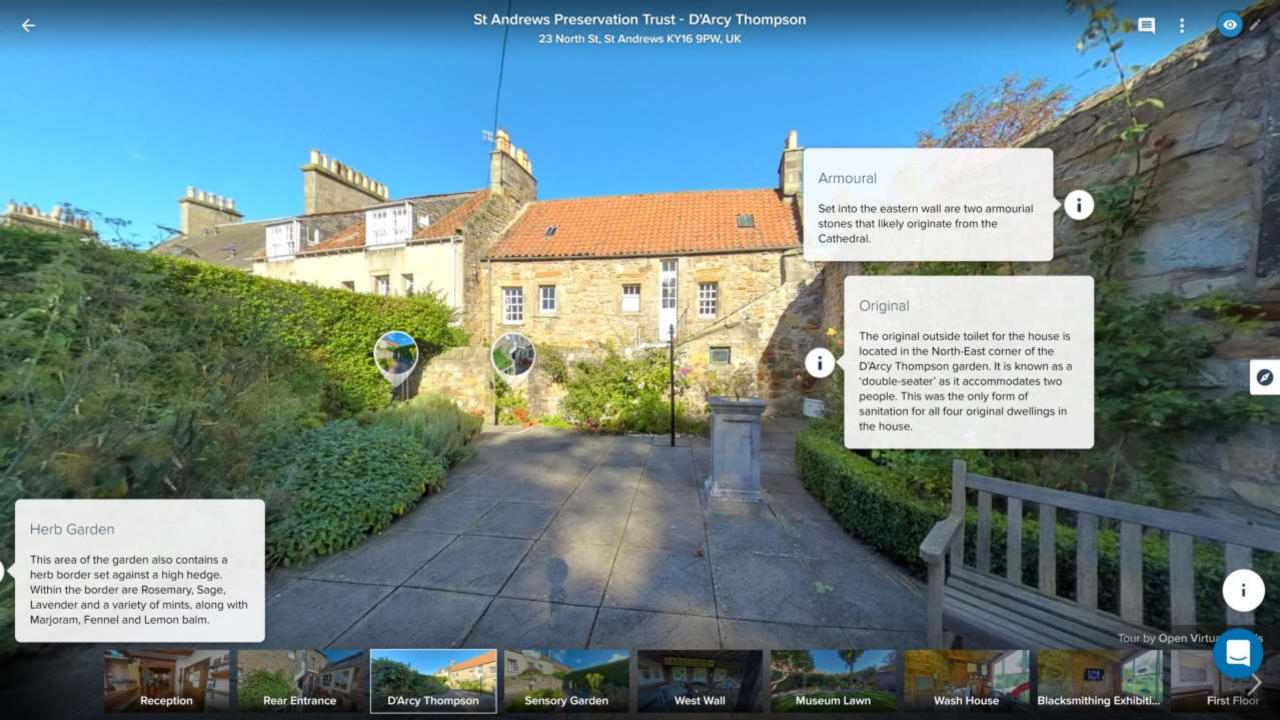


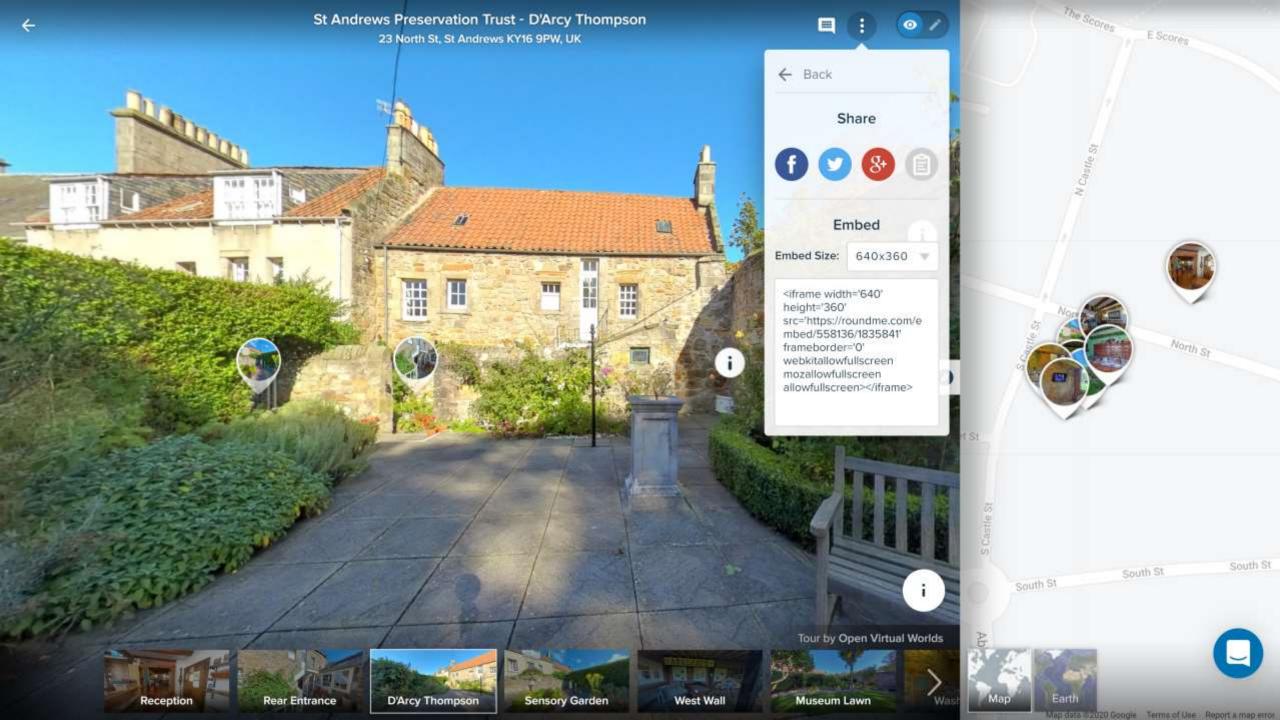
Welcome to the tour of St Andrews Preservation Trust musuem. Here you will be able to explore the museum, enjoy reconstructions of past life in St Andrews and relax in its gardens!

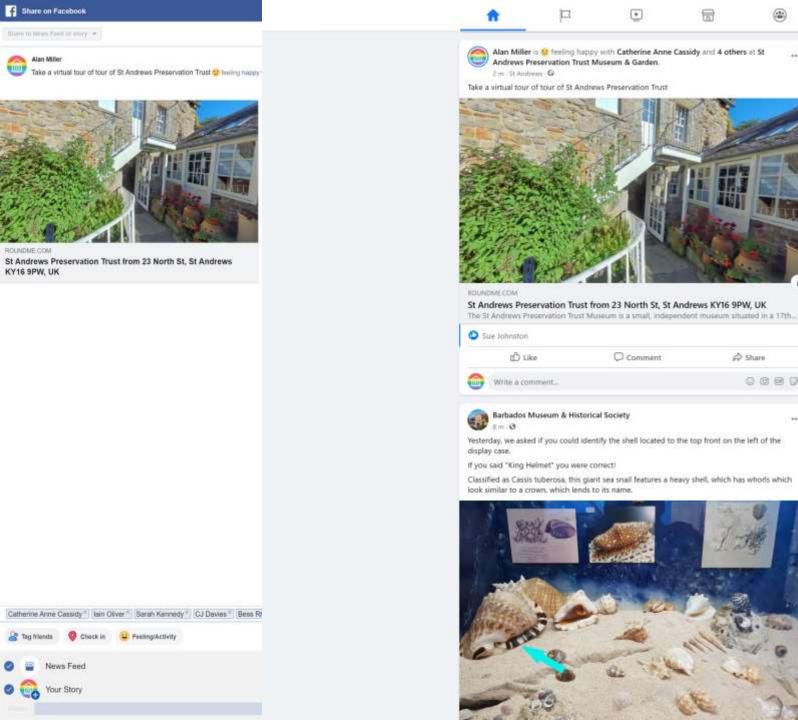
START









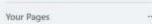


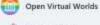


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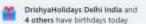








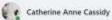
#### Birthdays



#### Contacts













Caroline Wickham-Jones



Jacek Dziamecki



Andy Walker







Marie Clarke



Cathy Cruickshank

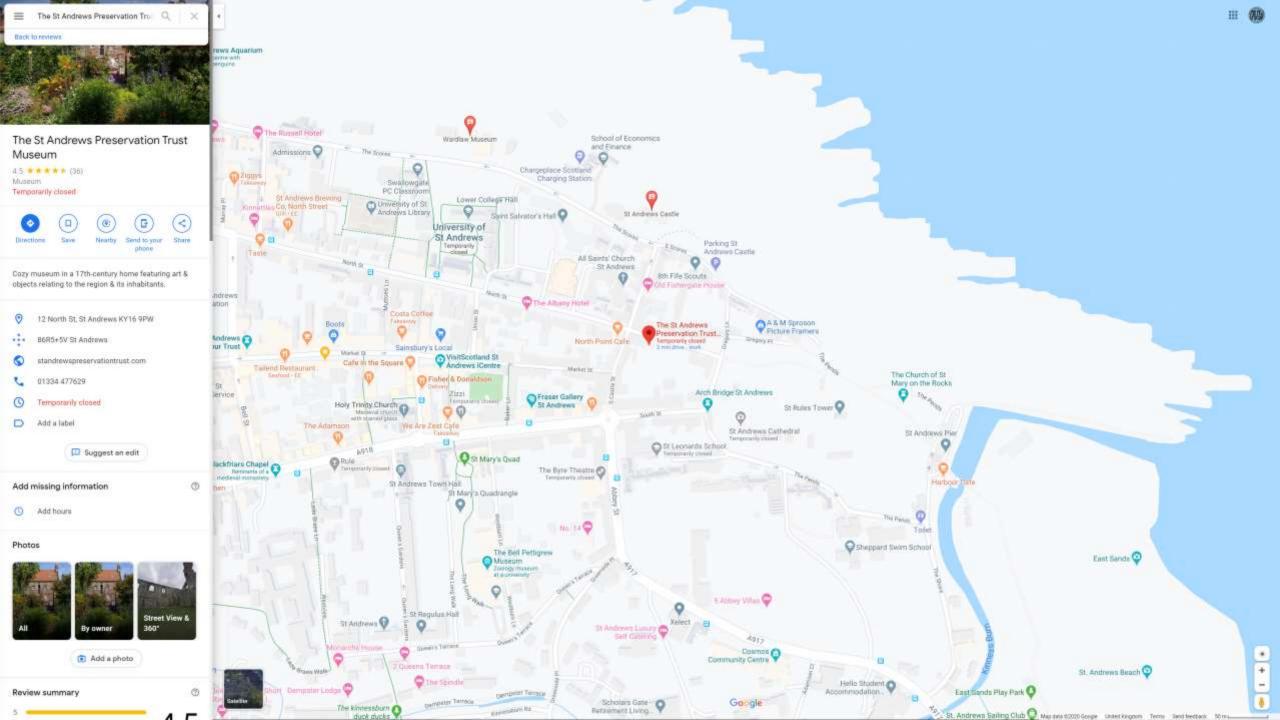


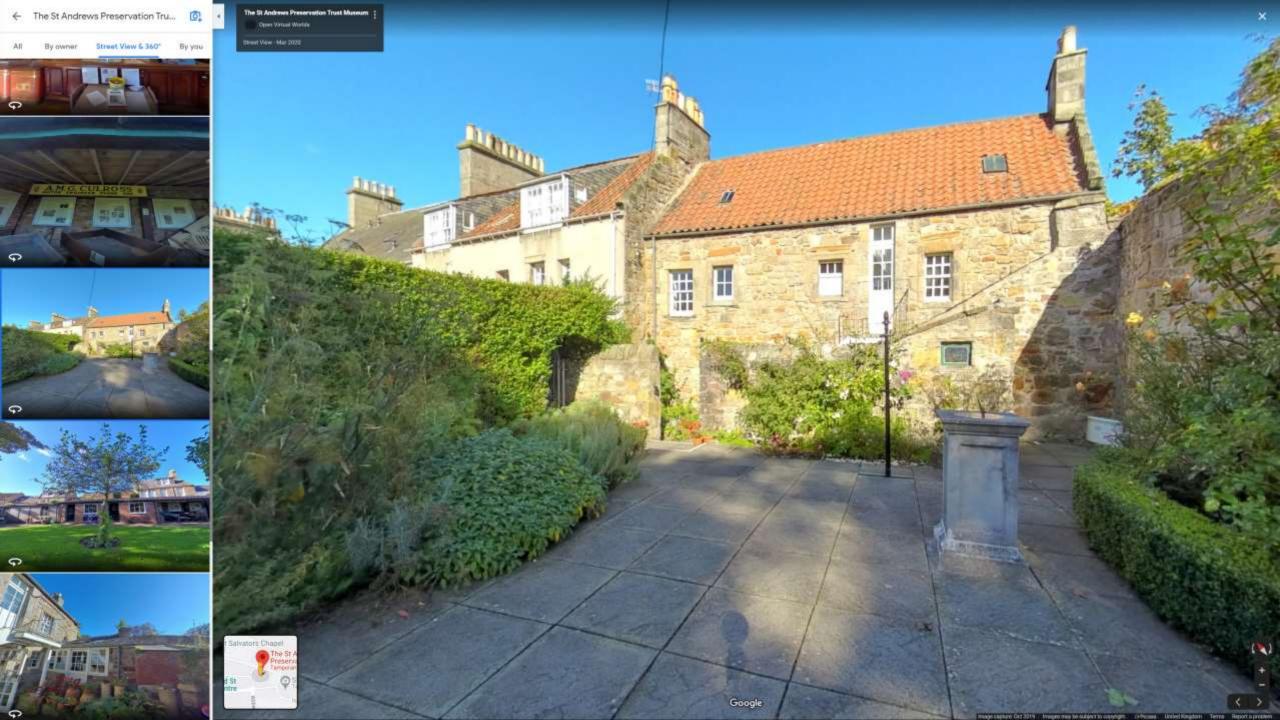
Ian Allinson

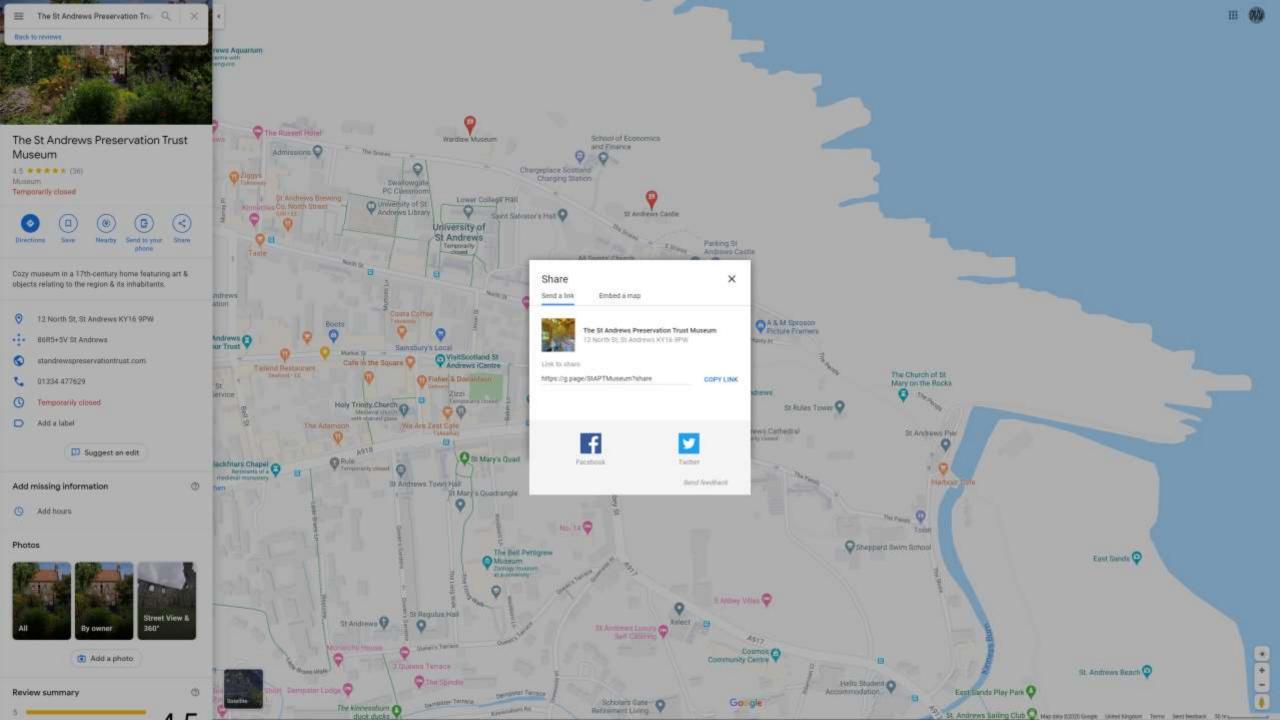


Andy Wilson







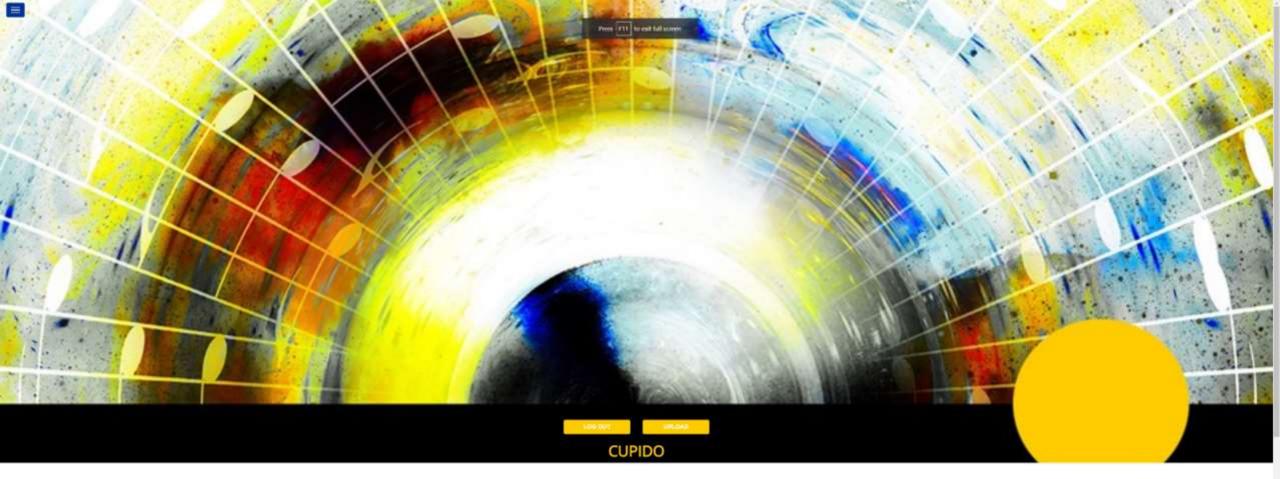




# Archive

# Creating an Archive

- Use the best quality possible
- Include the orginal photographs
  - This enables re-use and guards against obsalesence.
- Create meta data:
  - Location, format, date
- Upload to Social Archive Site
  - For example roundme.com







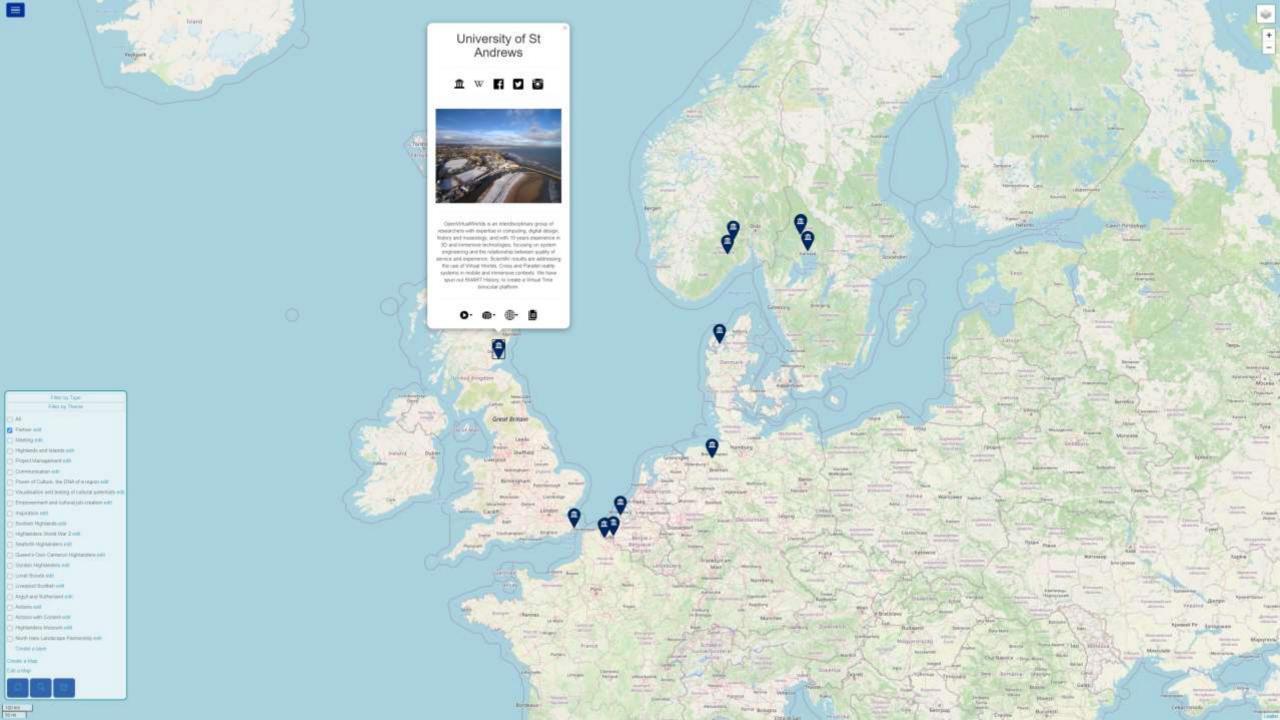


#### Immovable Heritage Upload Form

Form Type	Site		×		
Name:	Title				
Media:	Nothing selected *	Primary Media:	Nothing selected •		
	Add Media		Refresh List		
Start Date of Existence:		End Date of Existence:			
Je221631211111111111111111111111111111111		× Location:			
Drag & drop files here		+ -	Kathtaul, Neport		
Select files	🗁 Browse		E18 Karlstad		
Language:	Language				
Contact:	alanr@st-andrews.ac.uk	J. Carrie			
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CUPIDO only:		AND THE	Skoghall Leaflet   © OpenStreetMap		
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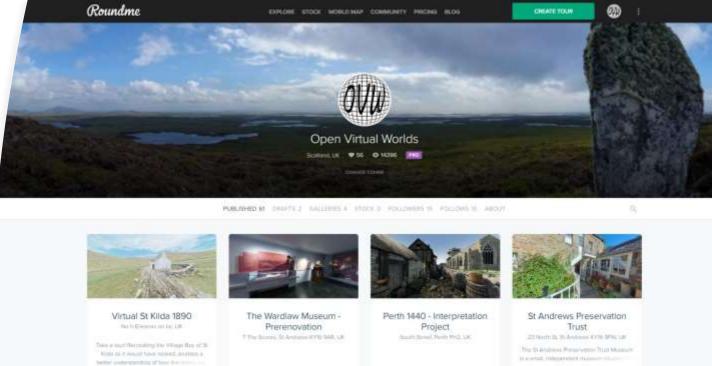
File:					×
	Drag & drop files here				
	Select files				F Browse
URL:	Sketchfab or Roundme embed URL for objects				
Reporting Period:	Reporting 1				•
Name:	Title				
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Format:	Select of Format	~	Layers:	Nothing selected	
Media Creator:	Media Creator		License to End User:	In Copyright (InC)	~
Media Creator URL:	URL		License Chooser		
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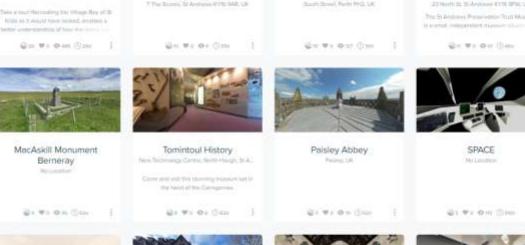
Cancel



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Lords of the Isles - 15th

Century Finlaggan

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Speyside Troopop

The Square, Surrency, Ballindshiad ARTS.



Perth Museum and Art

Gallery

Parts LK

Glenshee Archaeology

Project Reconstruction

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### What about video?

- Need a spherical camera
- Platforms:
  - Youtube, Vimeo and Facebook
- What is it good for?
  - Making flat videos
  - Making fixed videos
  - Action camera

## What about live?

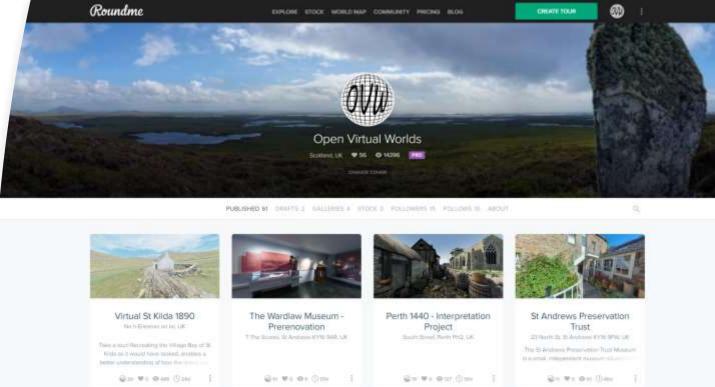
- Twitter, Youtube Facebook
- Live and direct
- Webinars
- A D.I.Y. broadcast studio

### What about aerial?

- Need a drone
- Need a spherical camera
- Spherical images from the air
  - Making flat videos
  - Making fixed videos
  - Action camera

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# Open Virtual Worlds

- Bess Rhodes
- Sarah Kennedy
- Catherine Anne Cassidy
- Alan Miller
- CJ Davies
- Iain Oliver

Ishbel Duncan