





University of FOUNDED St Andrews 1413





- Digitisation, access and sharing
- What is Intellectual Property?
- What is does copyright apply to?
- What is the Public Domain?
- What is Creative Commons?
- Heritage and copyright
- Wikipedia, Wikimedia and WikiData
- IP resources and links



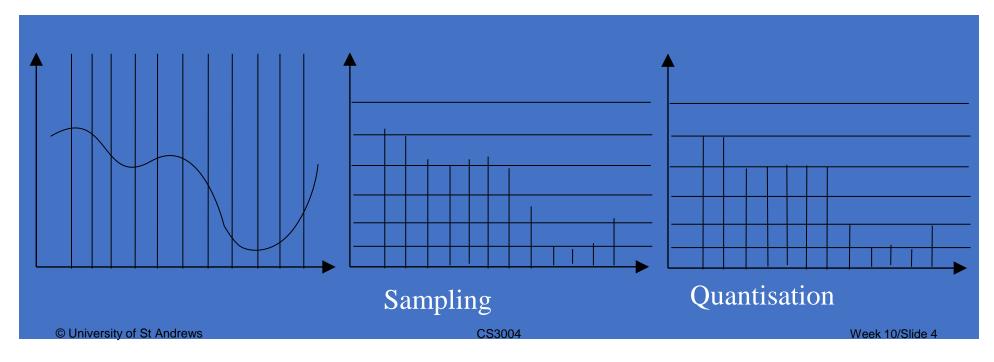
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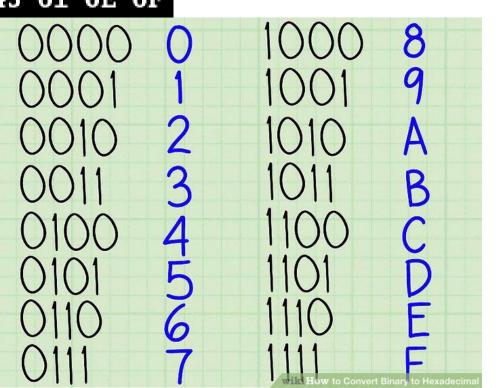
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# Sampling and Quantisation

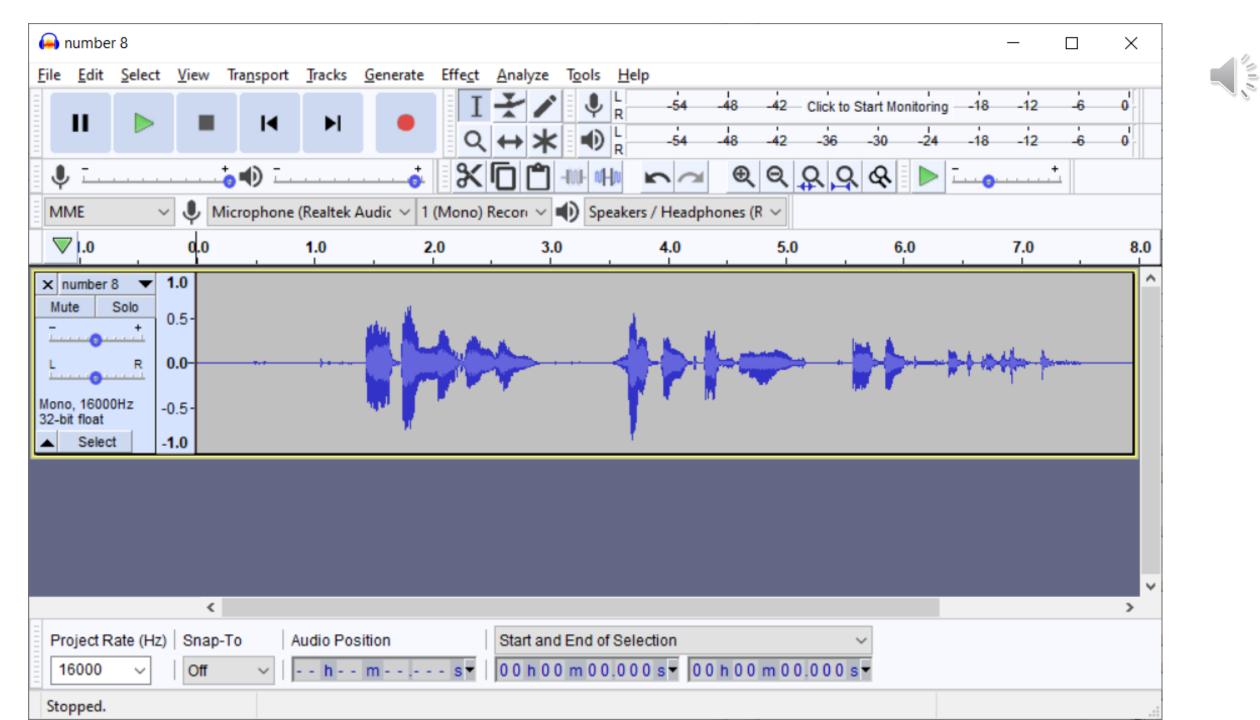
- Sampling measuring at discrete time steps
- Quantisation restricting the value of measurements to discrete values



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to Hexadecima



101000010101 Digital Domain ]101 **]]]** Advantages Disadvantages – Inaccurate Easy to Copy J**101**C Easy to Move – Requires learning Requires digitisation Easy to Change 110101 Analogue to Digital Challenges • Take measurement - Who has ownership? 10101 • Quantise Who has control? • Encode – Who has access? **T DT DT D**000

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# What is intellectual property?

 Intellectual property (IP) refers to creations of the mind, such as inventions; literary and artistic works; designs; and symbols, names and images used in commerce.

- Protected by
  - Patents
  - Trademarks
  - Copyright





https://www.wipo.int/portal/en/index.html https://www.wipo.int/pressroom/en/articles/2020/article\_0010.html

## Patent

A patent for an invention is granted by government to the inventor, giving the inventor the right to stop others, for a limited period, from making, using or selling the invention without their permission.

March 9th 1876 Fig 11 12. A mass bell (B Fig 11) hove substituted for the terming for k. 1. He apparatus suggested Herithow the was insuited alow. The DI no sound from M. gesterday was made and tried this afternoone. 13 . so that whether the difference of mitals need in a membrane (m ) Fig 1 - was The Post reperiment had complaining & do with the stretched across the bottom of the box B ). a firee of cark (c) www. Hallacead attached to the centre of the most - a fine of steel was substituted for The brace nithou The and the hell B some Them rown. membrane (in) forming a support for the wire W which projected into the water in the glass recel V. He sound from M. 12. Fine of steel substituted for B (dig of). The brass ribbon Re was insueced in the water alar. Connections were made as in the diagram (Fig 1 ) . bound as in Paperine to 10 -Moon singing into the box. The pitch of the voice was ( Whought . ) clearly andible from S - which latter was placed on the Auffaint room of When He's Wateon talked into The It seems as if The sound from M ( The 78 groth ) box - an indictinet mumbling was beard at S . And tought addie the notable to face B they 10 is largest and the vibrating sugare in contract with the water founded. "see aling the confirment I could here a confused The following accomposit. Faction since W to stratiched mattering found like speech but could not make out The sense. When Withou counted - I famind mando , could perceive the articulations "one, two, three, four, file" - but this may have been fanery - as I know beforehand what to supert. However that may be I am cutain that the millie have 8 inflection of the voice ansrepresented , 2 3 4 5. noted march 9th by a.g. B.

https://www.bl.uk/business-and-ip-centre/articles/what-is-a-patent

## Trademark

Trademarks are badges of origin. They distinguish the goods or services of one trader from another and can take many forms; for example words, slogans, logos, shapes, colours and sounds.

Cirrus Colgate

https://www.bl.uk/business-and-ip-centre/articles/what-is-a-trade-mark

OLD NAVY Oral B

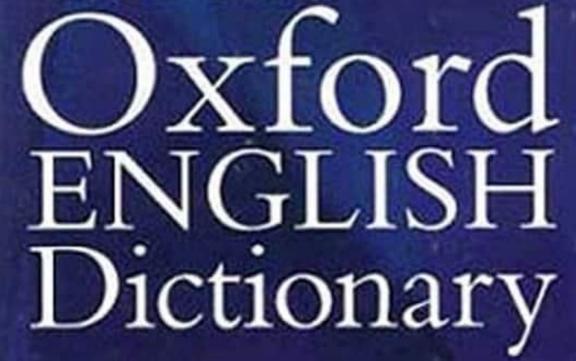
# Copyright

## NOUN



"the exclusive and assignable legal right, given to the originator for a fixed number of years, to print, publish, perform, film, or record literary, artistic, or musical material."

"he issued a writ for breach of **copyright**" "making an unauthorized copy would infringe **copyright**" "works whose **copyrights** had lapsed" Oxford English Dictionary



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# What does Copyright apply to?

: "The expression 'literary and artistic works' shall include every production in the literary, scientific and artistic domain, whatever may be the mode or form of its expression." Berne Convention

- books, pamphlets and other writings;
- lectures, addresses, sermons;
- dramatic or dramatico-musical works;
- choreographic works and entertainments in dumb show;
- musical compositions with or without words;
- cinematographic works
- works of drawing, painting, architecture, sculpture, engraving and lithography;
- photographic works to which are assimilated works expressed by a process analogous to photography;

- works of applied art;
- illustrations, maps, plans, sketches and threedimensional works relative to geography, topography, architecture or science;
- "translations, adaptations, arrangements of music and other alterations of a literary or artistic work," which "shall be protected as original works without prejudice to the copyright in the original work";
- "collections of literary or artistic works such as encyclopedias and anthologies which, by reason of the selection and arrangement of their contents, constitute intellectual creations"

# Ownership and Transfer of Copyright

The owner of copyright in a work is generally, at least in the first instance, the creator of a work

Registration is not required ie the rights accrue automatically

They may accrue to an organization e.g. University if an agreement is in place

- Transfer of economic rights
  - Assignment
  - Licensing
  - Relinquishment
- Moral Rights

## Berne Convention 1886

The Berne Convention formally mandated several aspects of modern copyright law; it introduced the concept that a copyright exists the moment a work is "fixed", rather than requiring registration. It also enforces a requirement that countries recognize copyrights held by the citizens of all other parties to the convention.



## WIPO Copyright Treaty (WCT) (1996)

As to the **rights granted to authors**, apart from the rights recognized by the Berne Convention, the Treaty also grants: (i) the right of distribution; (ii) the right of rental; and (iii) a broader right of communication to the public.

**The right of distribution** is the right to authorize the making available to the public of the original and copies of a work through sale or other transfer of ownership.

**The right of rental** is the right to authorize commercial rental to the public of the original and copies of three kinds of works: (i) computer programs (except where the computer program itself is not the essential object of the rental); (ii) cinematographic works (but only in cases where commercial rental has led to widespread copying of such works, materially impairing the exclusive right of reproduction); and (iii) works embodied in phonograms as determined in the national law of Contracting Parties (except for countries which, since April 15, 1994, have had a system in force for equitable remuneration of such rental).

The right of communication to the public is the right to authorize any communication to the public, by wire or wireless means, including "the making available to the public of works in a way that the members of the public may access the work from a place and at a time individually chosen by them". The quoted expression covers, in particular, on-demand, interactive communication through the Internet.

## How long does Copyright last?

- The duration of copyright begins from the moment the work is created or, under some national laws, when it is "fixed" in tangible form. Copyright protection continues, in general, until a certain time after the death of the author.
- Usually 50 -70 years after the death of the Author
- Works no longer subject to copyright protection enter the "Public Domain"

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# Public Domain



 Everything which is not in Copyright

The **public domain** consists of all the creative work to which no exclusive intellectual property rights apply. Those rights may have: expired,<sup>[1]</sup> been forfeited,<sup>[2]</sup> expressly waived, or may be inapplicable. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Public domain



Platform	Subject	link	
Wikipedia	Images	https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:Public domain image resources	
Freesound	Sound	https://freesound.org/	
Wikimedia Commons	Images, Sound and Video	https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Main_Page	
Wikipedia	Sound and Music	https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:Free sound resources	(Dr
British Library	Images	https://www.flickr.com/photos/britishlibrary	
Smithsonian Institute	lmages, 3D, Data	https://www.si.edu/openaccess	1
Sketchfab	3D Models	https://sketchfab.com/nebulousflynn/collections/cc0	7 9

# Open Source Software



Name	Function	link	
Gimp	Image	https://www.gimp.org/	
Audacity	Sound	https://www.audacityteam.org/	
Avidemux	Linear Video	http://avidemux.sourceforge.net/	
Blender	Non Linear Video, Modelling	https://www.blender.org/	
Meshlab	Models from point clouds	https://www.meshlab.net/	Ø
Hugin	Panoramas and 360s	http://hugin.sourceforge.net/	
VisualFSM	Photogrammetry	http://ccwu.me/vsfm/	sfm





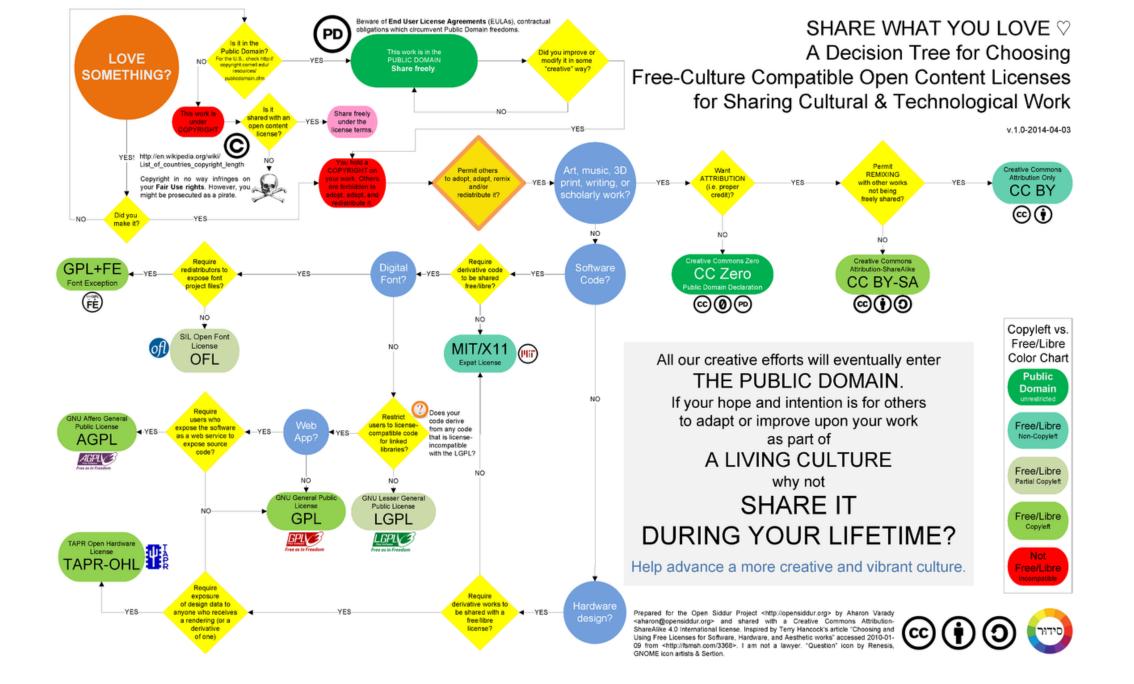
Platform	Subject	link
National Library of Scotland	Images, Maps, Docs	https://www.nls.uk/digital-resources
Canmore	Heritage Sites	https://canmore.org.uk/
Europeana	European Heritage	https://www.europeana.eu/en
Island Voices	Island Heritage	https://guthan.wordpress.com/storytellers/
UNESCO	World Heritage	https://whc.unesco.org/
DIGIT	Arch Hub	https://www.digitscotland.com/
Museums and Heritage Highlands	Museums	https://museumsandheritagehighland.org.uk/



# Public Domain Usage Guidelines

- Give credit where credit is due.
- Protect the reputation of creators and providers.
- Show respect for the original work.
- Show respect for the creator.
- Share knowledge.

- Be culturally aware.
- Support efforts to enrich the public domain.
- Preserve public domain marks and notices.
- This usage guide is based on goodwill. It is not a legal contract. We ask that you respect it.



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# ÖPEN COVID PLEDGE

..... pledge to make our intellectual property available free of charge for use in ending the COVID-19 pandemic and minimizing the impact of the disease.

Open COVID License (OCL)

FACEBOOK



















# C creative C commons

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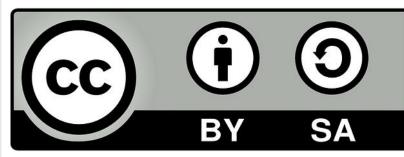
### No derivatives

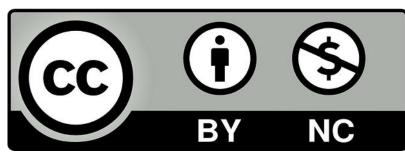
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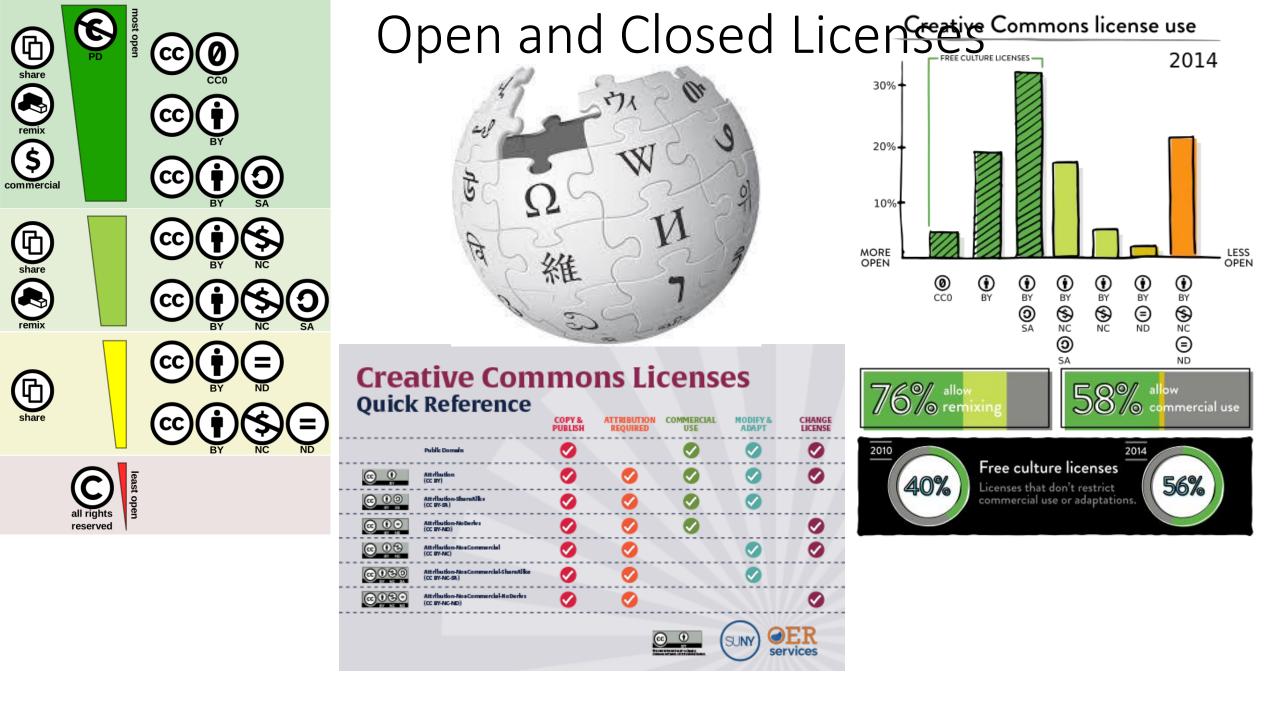






CANCEL SELECT

https://creativecommons.org/choose/





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https://www.youtube.com/static?template=terms

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## Creative Commons on YouTube

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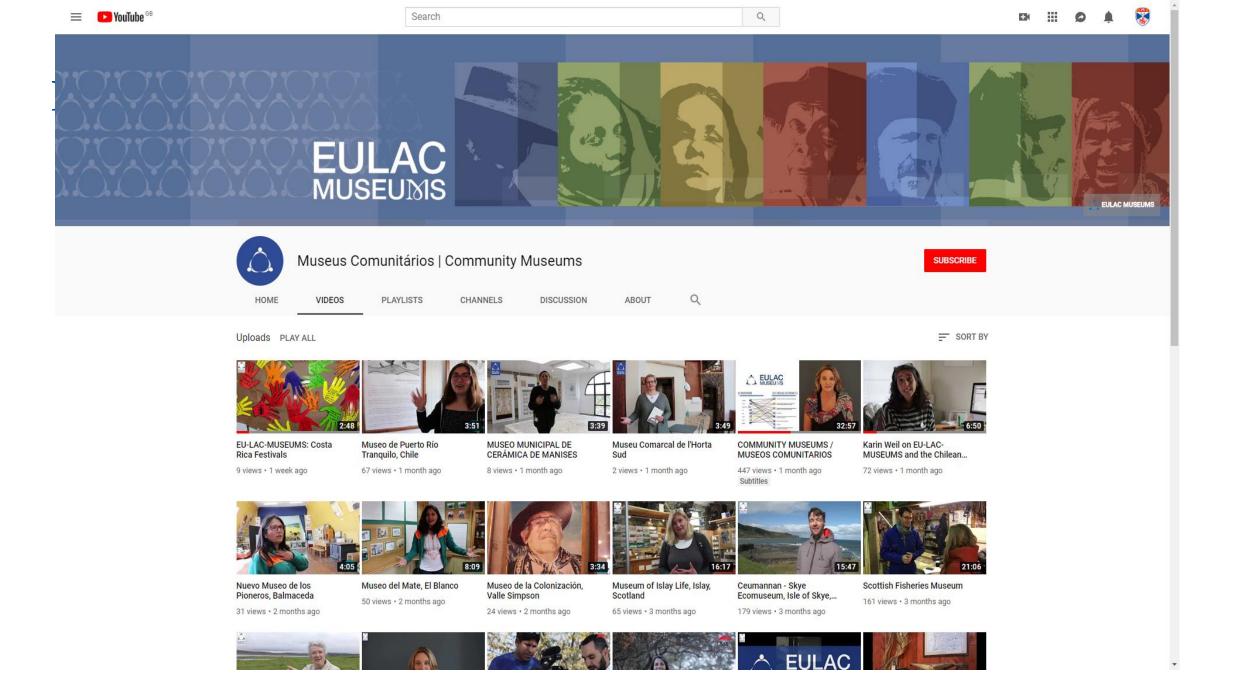
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- g. Licensed Rights means the rights granted to You subject to the terms and conditions of this Public License, which are limited to all Copyright and Similar Rights that apply to Your use of the Licensed Material and that the Licensor has authority to license.
- h. Licensor means the individual(s) or entity(ies) granting rights under this Public



# Attribution

- Title
- Author
- Source
- License
- Digital source and physical source

## How to give attribution

Here is a photo. Following it are some examples of how people might attribute it.



This is an ideal attribution

"Creative Commons 10th Birthday Celebration San Francisco" by tvol is licensed under CC BY 2.0

Because:

- Title? "Creative Commons 10th Birthday Celebration San Francisco"
- Author? "tvol" linked to his profile page
- Source? "Creative Commons 10th Birthday Celebration San Francisco" linked to original Flickr page
- License? "CC BY 2.0" linked to license deed

How you attribute authors of the CC works will depend on whether you modify the content, if you create a derivative, if there are multiple sources, etc. Find out more about attribution on the CC Wiki.

	PUBLIC	<b>PUBLIC</b> DOMAIN	CCC I	CC I O BY SA	CC DY NC	BY ND	BY NC SA	
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BY				$\checkmark$		×	$\checkmark$	×
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Richard Stallman at the launch of the first draft of the GNU GPLv3 at MIT

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# Heritage and Copyright

- Who owns heritage?
  - In the public domain?
  - Age
  - Is there IP?
  - Collective Ownership
- Copyright is not a good tool for protecting heritage
  - Change copyright law?
  - Use other methods?
  - Is protecting heritage a good thing



## Cases

- Photograph of a painting
- Digital model of an iron age boat
- Video of a monument
- Recording of a singer
- A "selfie" taken by a friend
- A video of a museum made by a video company?

# National Lottery Heritage Fund

If your project creates outputs like pictures, text or audio, then you'll have to decide what form of intellectual property license you will apply to them. Our default position is that you should use this license, because it helps increase the amount of useful heritage assets for people to use. However, we're happy to talk to you about situations in which this licensing regime would harm your ability to deliver key outcomes



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https://www.heritagefund.org.uk/publications/digital-guidance-applicants

# European Union

"The online accessibility of cultural material will make it possible for citizens throughout Europe to access and use it for leisure, studies or work. It will give Europe's diverse and multilingual heritage a clear profile on the internet, and the digitisation of their assets will help Europe's cultural institutions to continue carrying out their mission of giving access to and preserving our heritage in the digital environment."



https://ec.europa.eu/digital-single-market/en/digital-cultural-heritage

# europeana think culture

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## Collective Intellectual Property





## Traditional Knowledge and Intellectual Property

The current international system for protecting intellectual property was fashioned during the age of enlightenment and industrialization and developed subsequently in line with the perceived needs of technologically advanced societies. However, in recent years, indigenous peoples, local communities, and governments, mainly in developing countries, have demanded equivalent protection for traditional knowledge.

https://www.wipo.int/publications/en/details.jsp?id=3858



https://www.wipo.int/export/sites/www/sme/en/documents/guides/pdf/wipo\_itc\_guide\_mcva.pdf

## Cultural Heritage License Matrix

Users	Copyrighted Original Material Public Domain Original Material			Metadata	Project Code	
	Open	Restrictive	Open	Restrictive		
End User	NC	NA	PD	NA	PD	GPL
Social Media	SML	NA	SML	NA	PD	N/A
Aggregator	NC	NA	PD	NA	PD	GPL
Partner	BY	BY	PD	ВҮ	С	GPL
Heritage Keeper	FL	FL	PD	FL	N/A	GPL
Author	С	С	PD	С	PD	С

Кеу	
NC	Non-commercial
NA	No Access
BY	Attribution
SML	Social Media license
PD	Public Domain
FL	Full license
С	Copyright holder
GPL	General Public License
N/A	Not applicable

## Overview

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## Wikipedia

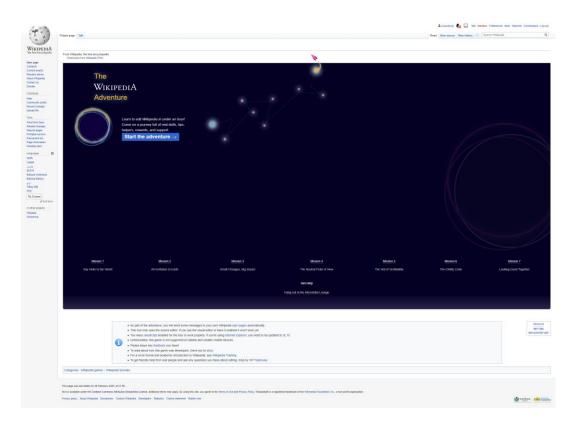
- Online encyclopedia hosted by Wikimedia Foundation
- Usually first listed result in a search engine
- Starting point for research
- Quick check for knowledge
- Use sources for articles as launch for more formal research
- Wikimedia Foundation non-profit hosts other projects



• Wikimedia Commons, Media Wiki, Wikivoyage, Wikiversity etc.

## Become a Wikipedian

- Read AND Write/Edit
  - Make changes immediately on topics you are an expert in
- 39,302,838 users who have registered a username
  - Only 141,776 have edited in the last 30 days
- Key Policies
  - No "original research" claims that cannot be sourced
  - Notability warranting an article, guidelines available
  - Conflict of interest writing/editing topic with personal connections, need to disclose
- Contributions *must* be released under the standard Wikipedia <u>license</u>
  - Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 3.0 Unported License



## <u>The Wikipedia Adventure – Step by Step guide</u>

<u>https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:Wikipedians</u>



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Log ou 🚛 🛄 Talk Sandbox Preferences Beta Watchlist Contributions Log ou

Read Edit View history 🛱 M

More 🗸 Search Wikipedia

Q

## Wikipedia:GLAM/Getting started

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia < Wikipedia:GLAM

Home	About	Contribute	Connect	Bookshelf	List of GLAM Projects	Beginner's Guide	Newsletter
			Gettin	ng Started for	GLAMs		
	🤘 alv		to contribute corre		ouraged to contribute to Wikip vides a centralised place to fin		

documentation manager, subject specialist, manager of an academic special collection (or similar profession) in a cultural institution and you want to participate in Wikipedia in your professional capacity, then this page is for you.

As someone professionally affiliated with an institution in the cultural sector (such as a museum, library, archive, public art gallery or similar) you are a custodian of our cultural heritage, which places you in a unique position to improve Wikipedia. Our goal is to provide access to knowledge freely (gratis and libre), and your expertise and institution's collection are welcome and necessary if we are to achieve that goal.

## Contents [hide]

- 1 Why should I contribute to Wikimedia?
- 2 How can I contribute to Wikimedia?
  - 2.1 How do I create or improve articles in my area?
  - 2.2 Sharing photos from your institution
- 3 Principles of editing
  - 3.1 Build the encyclopedia
  - 2.2 Make links relevant and unique

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:GLAM/Getting\_started

## Settlements [edit]



Causeway from Benbecula (foreground) to North Uist

The main settlement on the island is Lochmaddy, a fishing port and home to a museum, an arts centre and a *camera obscura*. Caledoptian NacBrayne lenses sail from the village to Uig on Skye, as well as from the island of Berneray (which is connected to North Uist by road causeway), to Leverburgh in Harris. Lochmaddy also has *Taigh Chearsabhagh* — a museum and arts centre with a cafe, small shop and post office service. Nearby is the Uist Outdoor Centre.

The island's main villages are Sollas, Hosta, Tigharry, Hougharry, Paible, Grimsay and *Cladach* Kirkibost. Other settlements include *Clachan*, Carinish, Knockquien, *Port nan Long*, *Greinetobht* and *Scolpaig*, home to the nineteenth century Scolpaig Tower folly. Loch Portain is a small hamlet on the east coast — some 9 mi (14 km) from Lochmaddy, with sub areas of Cheesebay and Hoebeg. According to the 2011 census North Uist had a population of 1,254.

## Places of interest [edit]

North Uist has many prehistoric structures, including the *Barpa Langass* chambered cairn, the *Pobull Fhinn* stone circle, the *Fir Bhreige* standing stones, the islet of *Eilean Domhnuill* (which may be the earliest crannog site in Scotland),<sup>[47]</sup> and the *Baile Sear* roundhouses, which were exposed by storms in January 2005.<sup>[48]</sup>

The Vikings arrived in the Hebrides in AD 800 and developed large settlements.

The island is known for its bird life, including corncrakes, Arctic terns, gannets, corn buntings and Manx shearwaters. The RSPB has a nature reserve at Balranald.<sup>[49]</sup>

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The alroot for the Uists is 11 Benbecula Airport d? (BEB HIR), a short drive south across the causeway. There are flights daily from Glasgow taking an hour, operated by Loganair d?. There are also flights (M-F) to Stornoway on Lewis: these connect to other destinations such as Edinburgh, but it's generally quicker to fiv to Glasgow and take the train or other transport from there. The buses from North Uist to South Uist run past the airport on Benbecula

## By boat [edit][add listing

The main ferry port is 2 Lochmaddy. This has ferries from Uig on Skve, with 1 or 2 per day taking 1 hour 45 minutes. (Nov-March ferries sail in only one direction on some days.) Return fares are £65 for a car, and £13 for adult passengers including the driver (valid for 2020). Buses from Glasgow Buchanan station connect with th ferries from Uig, which is effectively on the mainland since Skye is now linked by a bridge

North Uist (Gaelic Uibhist A Tuathis) is an island in the Western Isles or Outer Hebrides of Scotland. It measures about 20 miles north-south. 25 miles east-west, and is separated from Benbecula to the south by a tidal ford, nowadays bridged by a causeway. It's thinly populated (1200 residents), low-lying and dotted by innumerable

North Uist, like the rest of the Highlands and Islands, was drained of its population both by voluntary emigration and by eviction to make way for sheep farming. In Sollas in 1849 there was a pitched battle between residents and evicting officers. Gaelic language and culture was historically persecuted heavily by the Scottish and British

authorities in the Outer Hebrides. Since the formation of the Western Isles Council and greater European funding becoming available for indigenous minority languages it is considered to be on the rise. It's predominantly spoken here, and road signs are primarily in Gaelic. North Uist (like Lewis & Harris) is predominantly Protestant and

Another ferry route is from Mallaig on the mainland to Lochboisdale on South Uist. This sails daily April-Oct taking 3 hr 30 min, then you have a long drive north up the causeways. From Nov to March there's no sailing Tues or Thurs, and some ferries ply from Oban (a 5-hour crossing) instead of Mallaig

North Uist is linked to by causeway to B Berneray, from where a ferry crosses to Leverburgh on Harris. This runs 3 or 4 times per day, taking 1 hour. Return fares are £29 for a car and £7.60 per passenger including the driver (valid for 2020)

lochans or small lakes. Lochmaddy (Loch nam Madaidh) on the east coast is the ferry port and what passes for the main village, but most settlement is scattered along the west coast, where the machair provides grazing for crofting

All these ferries are operated by Calmac . They take vehicles and sail year round

the Sabbath is observed seriously here, unlike on the Catholic islands further south

For your own boat, Lochmaddy has a small marina which charges £2 per metre of boat length per night. There are also some mooring buoys at £10 per night.

## By road [edit][add listing]

The Uists have long been linked by causeways. The road across these is well clear of the sea and passable in all tides and weathers except for the worst Atlantic winds and waves. Northbound (as B893) the road crosses to Bernerav. the ferry port for Leverburgh on Harris. and ends. Southbound (as A865) it crosses to Grimsay ther Benbecula, with the airport. It continues down the long thin island of South Uist to Lochboisdale, which has ferries for Mallaig, Lastly it crosses onto Eriskay, which has ferries to Barra

So all the Western Isles are well-linked, an important ingredient of community cohesion, and a car rental office in one part should be relaxed about you taking the car or even dropping it off on another island. Bus W10 / 16 / 17 runs M-Sa along the chain of islands, integrated with ferries as part of the Western Isles Overland Route - you can travel in a day between Stornoway on Lewis and Castlebay on Barra, though only one service per day plies the entire route. North Uist, being midway, has more connections, with four from Stornoway, six from Tarbert on Harris, six from Benbecula and South Uist, and three from Barra. For car hire and other buses on North Uist, see "Get around"

## Get around [edit][add listing]

By road: The terrain is low-lying and easy for cycling, though the breeze is often stiff. All roads are single-track with passing places - drivers, please observe the traditional Highland etiquette. (Translation: always give way to mad fellows in white vans who are driving at Mach 2 to try to catch the ferry.) There's no car hire on North Uist itself, but those on Benbecula can meet the ferry with a car. Or try Alda's Taxis & Minibus, 1 Kersavagh, Lochmaddy HS6 5AD +44 1876 500215.

Bus W18 / loops five times clockwise and five times anticlockwise along the island's main road, from Lochmaddy and back. It doesn't cross to Berneray or Benbecula

## See [edit][add listing]

There are many fine sandy beaches, mainly on the Western shore of North Uist. Traigh Lingeigh is a safe shallow suitable for snorkeiling. The coastline around Lochmaddy and the road to Loch Portain is remarkable for the number of little sea lochans. There are several prehistoric sites worth visiting, including and the island's lochans often contain interesting remains of duns, or fortified houses

• Taigh Chearsabhagh @ (by Lochmaddy Hote)). M-Sa 10.00-16.00 (17.00 in summer). Excellent art centre with a museum and gallery, a cafe, post office and a shop. Also worth seeing are the outdoor sculptures (ask inside for the guide leaflet).

• I Camera Obscura (Hut of the Shadows) 25 Sponish HS6 5AE (From Lochmaddy walk north past police station to the footbridge, turn right on other bank.) Only worth coming on a sunny day. Enter the stone chamber and within is projected a view of Lochmaddy (undated Jun 2019) edity. 2 2 Dun An Sticir, Port nan Long HS3 5AZ (NF 907794 off the road to Berneray). 24 hours, but access is tidal. A stout Iron Age broch, built circa 100 BC to 100 AD, but in the medieval period converted to a rectangular hall. It's on a small island reached by causeway from a larger island, in turn

reached by a choice of two causeways. The loch is tidal and the causeways flood at high tide. Free. 💷 👿 (updated Jun 2019)

• 33 Scolpaig Tower, Scolpaig HS3 5DH (NF 731750 close to A865), 24 hours but access is tidal. An octagonal Georgian folly built circa 1830 (obliterating the broch there) on a small isle that can be reached at low tide. Otherwise you can see it fine from shore, it's derelict within. And they call this small tower a folly, when the council is planning to spend megabucks to turn Scolpaig into a spaceport?? Free. 💷 👿 (updated Jun 2019 | edit

• J Balranald RSPB reserve @ (west tip of /sland), 24 hours, Where corncrakes can be heard, if rarely seen, Allow 2 or 3 hours for the circular walk, Free, donations welcome.

 5 Baleshare (Bale Sear) is a small tidal island off the southwest coast, connected by road to North Uist. It's a low-lying farmland with good beaches and a couple of B&Bs, and its machair and sandhill habitat make it a Site of Special Scientific Interest. The SSSI extends to the island of Kirkibost, which may once have been joined to Baleshare before being severed by coastal erosion.

 Is Teampull Na Trionaid (Church of the Holv Trinity), Carinish HS3 5EH (NF 816603 near causeway south to Benbecula), 24 hours. Ruins of a 13th-century church and seminary. The Battle of Carinish, fought nearby in 1601, may have been the last battle fought with bows and arrows in Britain. It was part of a feud between Clan Macleod of Dunvegan and Clan Macdonald of Sleat; the Macdonalds won the day and the overall conflict. Free. 💵 👿 (updated Jun:

• Barpa Langass (NF 838657 on A687 by turnoff for Langass Lodge), 24 hours. A 5000-year-old burial chamber, partly collapsed but you can still enter. There may be two more chambers amidst the rubble. After seeing it, you can walk south past Langass Lodge to reach Pobuli Finn. Free. 💵

• Pobuli Fhinn (Finn's Tent) (NF 842650 by Langass Lodge), 24 hours. A stone circle, the best on the Island, not least for its setting. It's more like an ellipse, and dates to around 2000 BC. After seeing it, you can walk past Langass Lodge then north to reach Barpa Langass. Free. www. (updated Jun 2019 Ledit)

## Do [edit][add listing]

• Walk, cycle, visit the numerous artists studios; enjoy the unspoiled natural landscapes; North Uist is excellent for bird-watching and the coasts abound with sea-life

## Buy [edit][add listing]

All the shops in North Uist are shut on a Sunday, but shops on on Benbecula, South Uist and Eriskay are open on Sunday afternoons.

• 1 Morrison Grocer, Lochmaddy HS6 5AA, 🗃 +44 1876 500324. M-Sa 09:00-18:00. Sells newspapers once they arrive about noon, and groceries including Nisa products. Gulf petrol across the road. (updated Jun 2019 | edit

. The Bank of Scotland is 100 yards north of Lochmaddy Hotel. It's open M & F 10:00-16:00 and has an ATM outside

• 2 Co-op Supermarket @, Sollas HS6 5BS. M-Sa 07:00 - 22:00. Supermarket with 3 aisles. There are also Co-ops on Benbecula and South Uist which are open on Sunday. (updated Jun 2019 ] ed

• 3 Bayhead Shop, Bayhead HS6 5DS (on SW coast). M-Sa 08:00-18:00. Convenience store. (updated Jun 2019 | edit)

• 4 Hebridean Smokehouse , Clachan, Locheport HS6 5HD. M-F 08:00-17:30, Sa 09:00-17:00. For excellent smoked salmon and other smokery gifts. (updated Jun 2019 | edit

## Eat [edit][add listing]

. For evening meals a hotel may be the best option. There is a decent cafe for snacks in Taigh Chearsabhagh in Lochmadd

• 1 Kirkibost Cafe &, Claddach Kirkibost HS6 5EP (on the A865 between Westford Inn and Hebridean Smokehouse), M-Sa 10:00-16:00. Good cafe for a lunchtime stopover or coffee and cakes. It also has a small shop selling postcards, knitwear and local books etc. It's in an old schoolhouse now used as a day nursery, updated and

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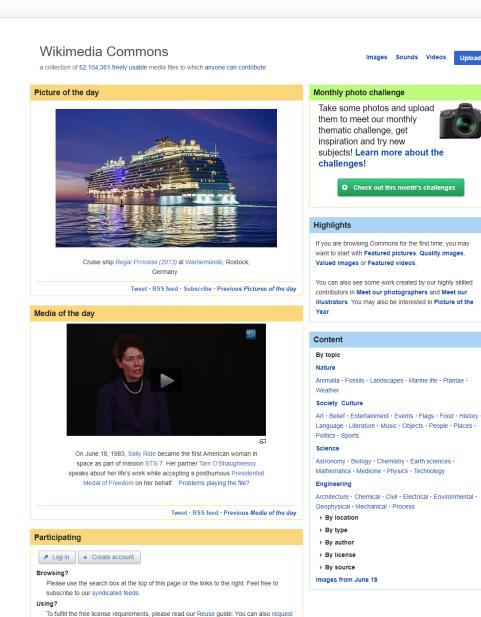
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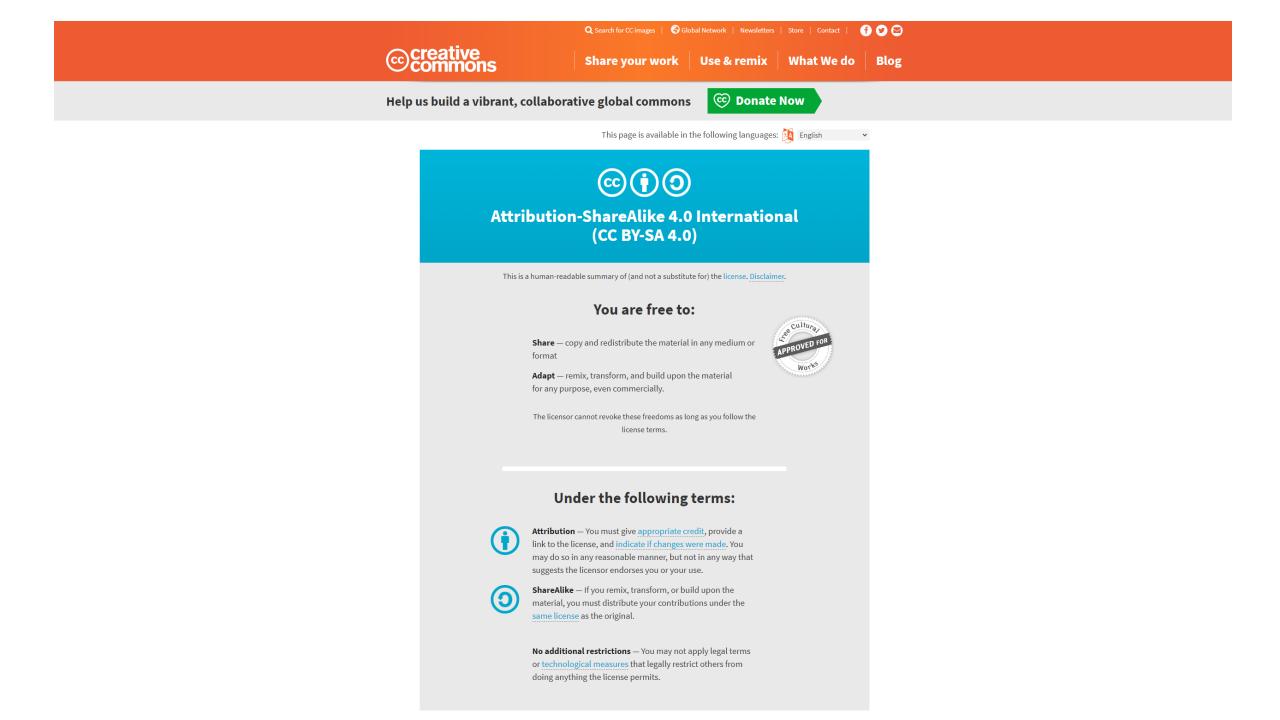
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A peat bog below the top of Doune Hill. Luss Hills, Scotland

L Michal Klajban - Own work

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 Created: 22 September 2018
 Location: 56° 8' 2.87° N, 4° 45' 19.64" W





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<ul> <li>Jaguar</li> <li>K</li> <li>Knitting Belt</li> <li>Lamp</li> <li>Llama Ceramic - Botella 1</li> <li>Malacologico 2</li> <li>Malaineo Olgoto 1</li> <li>Malacologico 2</li> <li>Malaineo Doject 1</li> <li>Malae Head Bust</li> <li>Matola Head Bust</li> <li>Matola Head Bust</li> <li>Matola Kara</li> <li>Matola Bird Lamp</li> <li>Metal Man</li> <li>Metal Man</li> <li>Metal Man</li> <li>Metal Man</li> <li>Metal Mask 2</li> <li>Mittary Heimet</li> <li>Monte Cornium</li> <li>Moulte of cheese</li> <li>Mounted Cranium</li> <li>Mag</li> <li>O</li> <li>Ocarina</li> <li>Oil Stone</li> <li>Oil Stone</li> <li>Oil Stone</li> <li>Oil Man Head</li> <li>Cosprey</li> </ul>	
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 Plane Police Badge Pony Porpoise Possible Panther Pottery Lamp Pottery Pitcher Pottery Pitcher - Jarro cerâmica Comum Prehistoric cup Pumpkin Jug R Railway Nail Religious Chalice Cover Roman Bowl Roman Bowl - Tigela Roman Bull Terracotta Statuette Roman Common Ware Mortar Roman God Mercury Bronze Statuette Roman Lamp - Lucerna Roman Small Pot Roof Tile Rounded Clay Pot S Sacrifice Knife San Vicente Object 4 San Vicente Object 6 San Vicente Object 7 San Vicente Object 8 San Vicente Object 9 Scorpion Ceramic Sea Turtle Seashell Shell Shell Man Shetland Pony Collar Shetland Pony Harness Shoe Spain Shrimp Ceramic - Botella 2 Sican Object Sleve Skull Cast Small Bowl Small Stone Flute Small Wooden Mask Snail Shell Some Bust Spain Iron Spicemas Square Man Staple Statue Sting Ray Ceramic Stirrup Decoration Stone Bowl Stone Holey Ball Stone Pipe Man Stone Scraper Striped Pot т Tailor s Goose Iron Taino Zemi Telescope The Stone Sphere To Jamaica To Jamica To Marac To Panama To Santiago Traditional Mask Tray Straw Basket Tucume Object 1

## Overview

- Digitisation, access and sharing
- What is Intellectual Property?
- What does copyright apply to?
- What is the Public Domain
- What is Creative Commons
- Heritage and copywrite
- Wikipedia, Wikimedia and WikiData
- IP resources and links



# Wikipedia Resource and Reading List

- Galleries, Libraries, Archives & Museums Getting Started
- Notability Guidelines
- <u>Be BOLD! Editing articles</u>
- <u>Please do not bite the newcomers</u>
- Avoid common mistakes
- How to write a great article
- <u>Simplified Manual of Style</u>
- Get started editing

## Intellectual property and resources and reading list

- <u>World Intellectual Property Organisation</u>
  - <u>What is Intellectual Property?</u>
  - <u>Understanding Copyright</u>
  - Intellectual Property Handbook
- <u>Creative Commons</u>
  - <u>Creative Commons Licenses</u>
- Public Domain
  - Europeana Guidelines on Public Domain
  - Public Domain Charter
- European Union
  - <u>Recommendations of 2011 commission</u>
- Europeana Licensing framework
- https://www.gov.uk/copyright

- World Intellectual Property Organisation
  - Development
    - International Bureau of WIPO, Berne Convention for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works: Basic Rules and Special Rules for Developing Countries, WIPO/GIC/CNR/GE/86/4, May 1986
    - M. Blakeney, Intellectual Property and Traditional Knowledge: Protection of Indigenous Folklore; Protection of Folklore, WIPO/IPR/MRU/00/10, July 2000
- https://www.gov.uk/copyright















